

Life-cycle approach:

Challenges and Opportunities of Older Persons for
an Inclusive Society in Changed Socioeconomic
during and after the COVID-19 Pandemic



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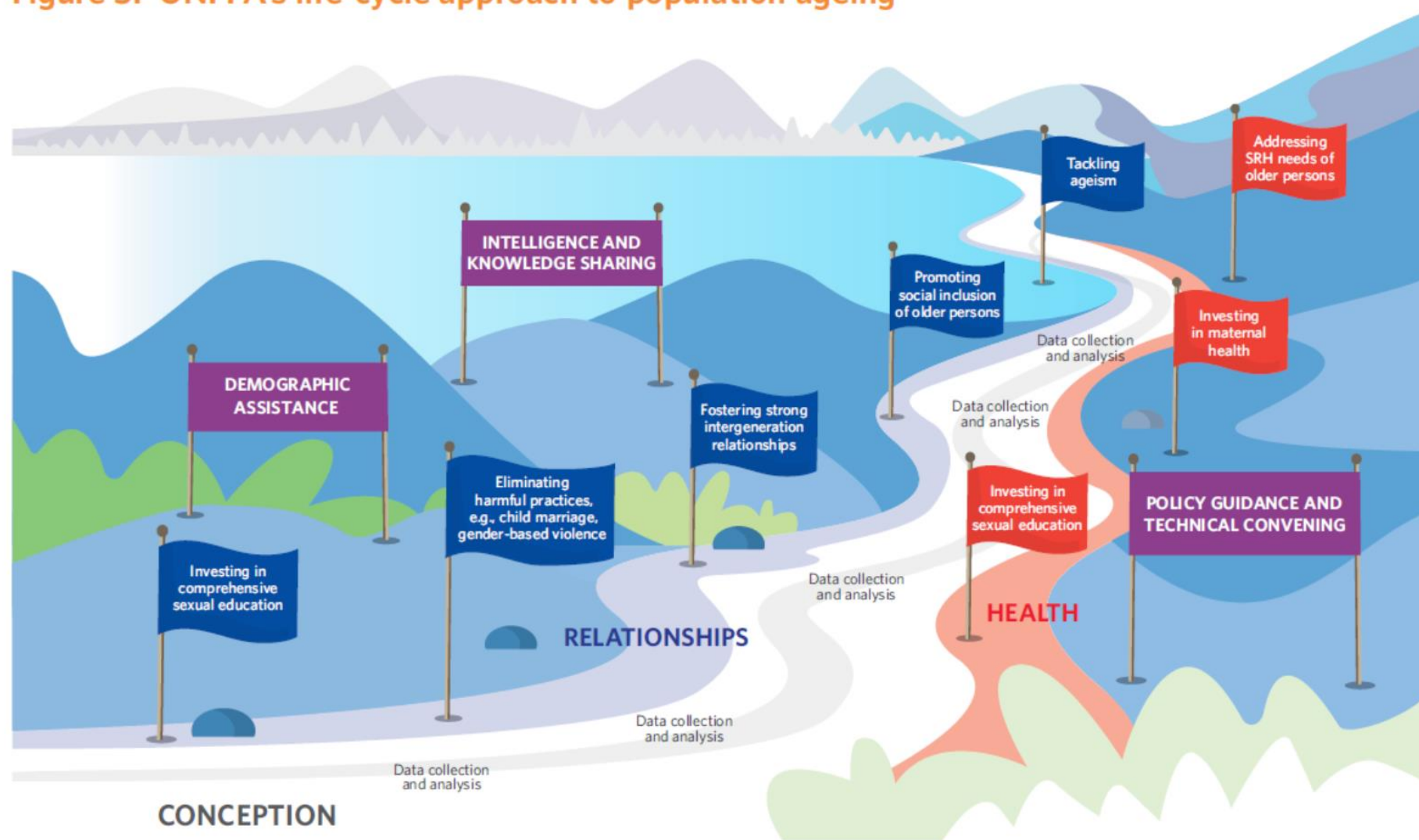
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Figure 5. UNFPA's life-cycle approach to population ageing

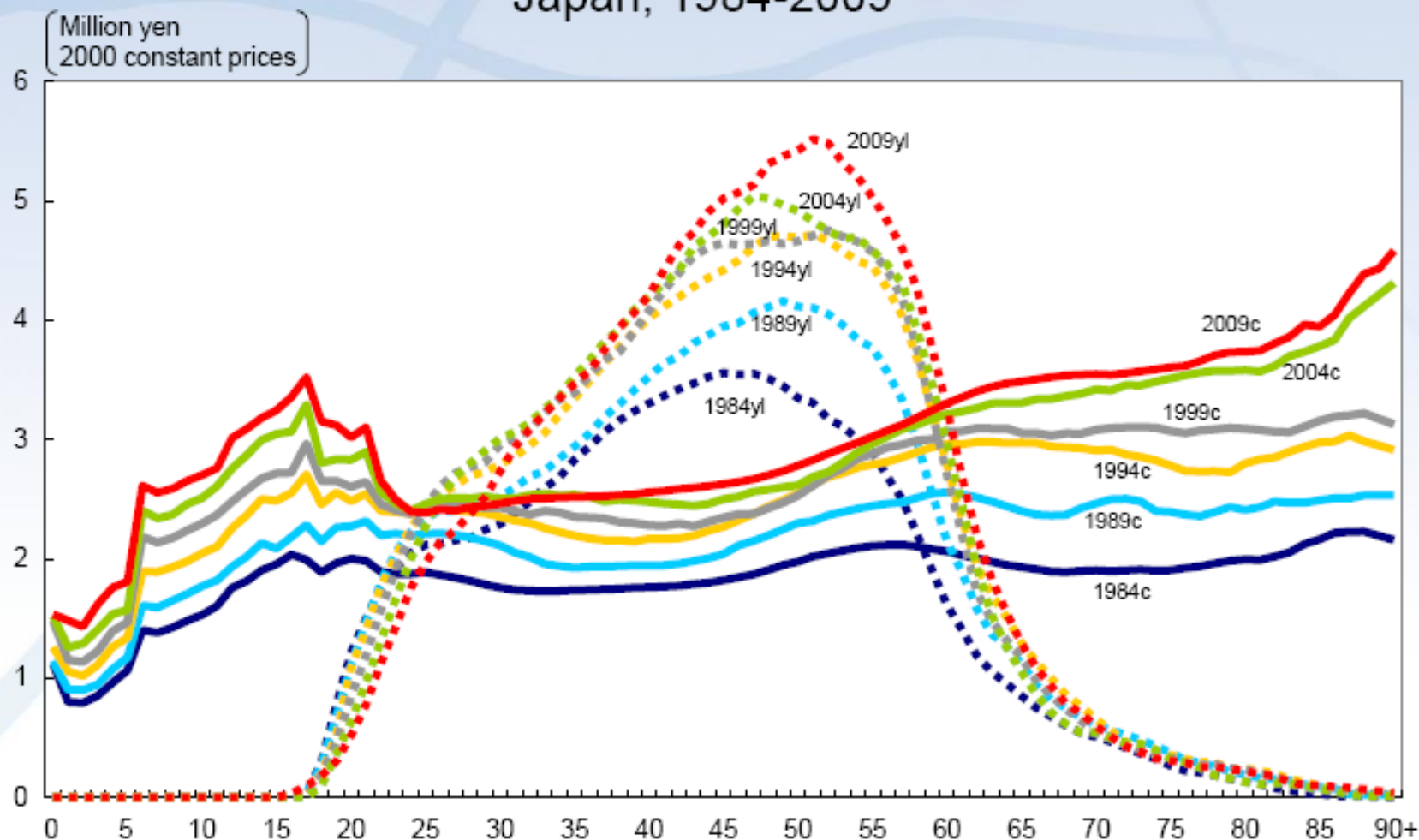


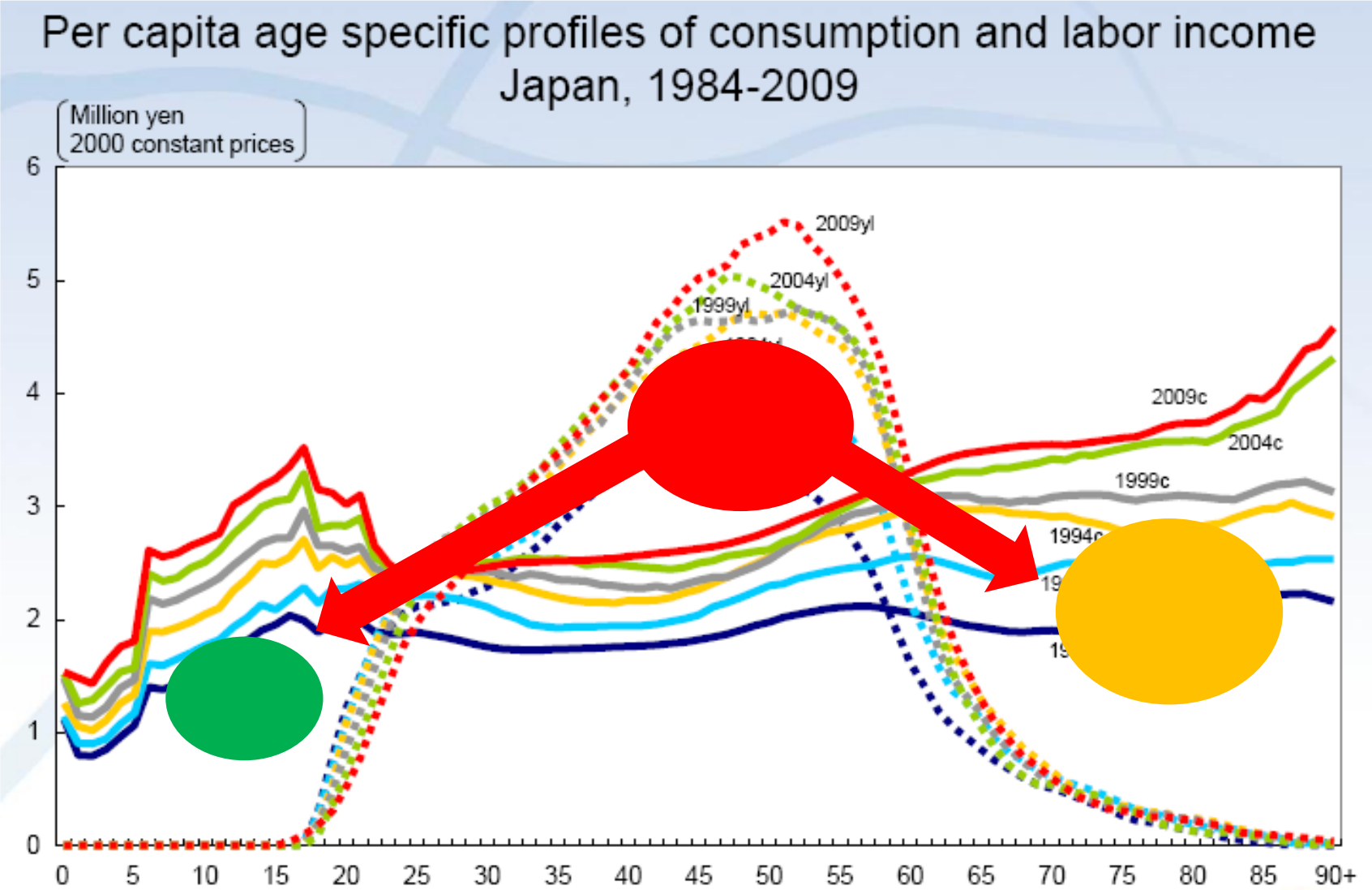
Life-cycle approach

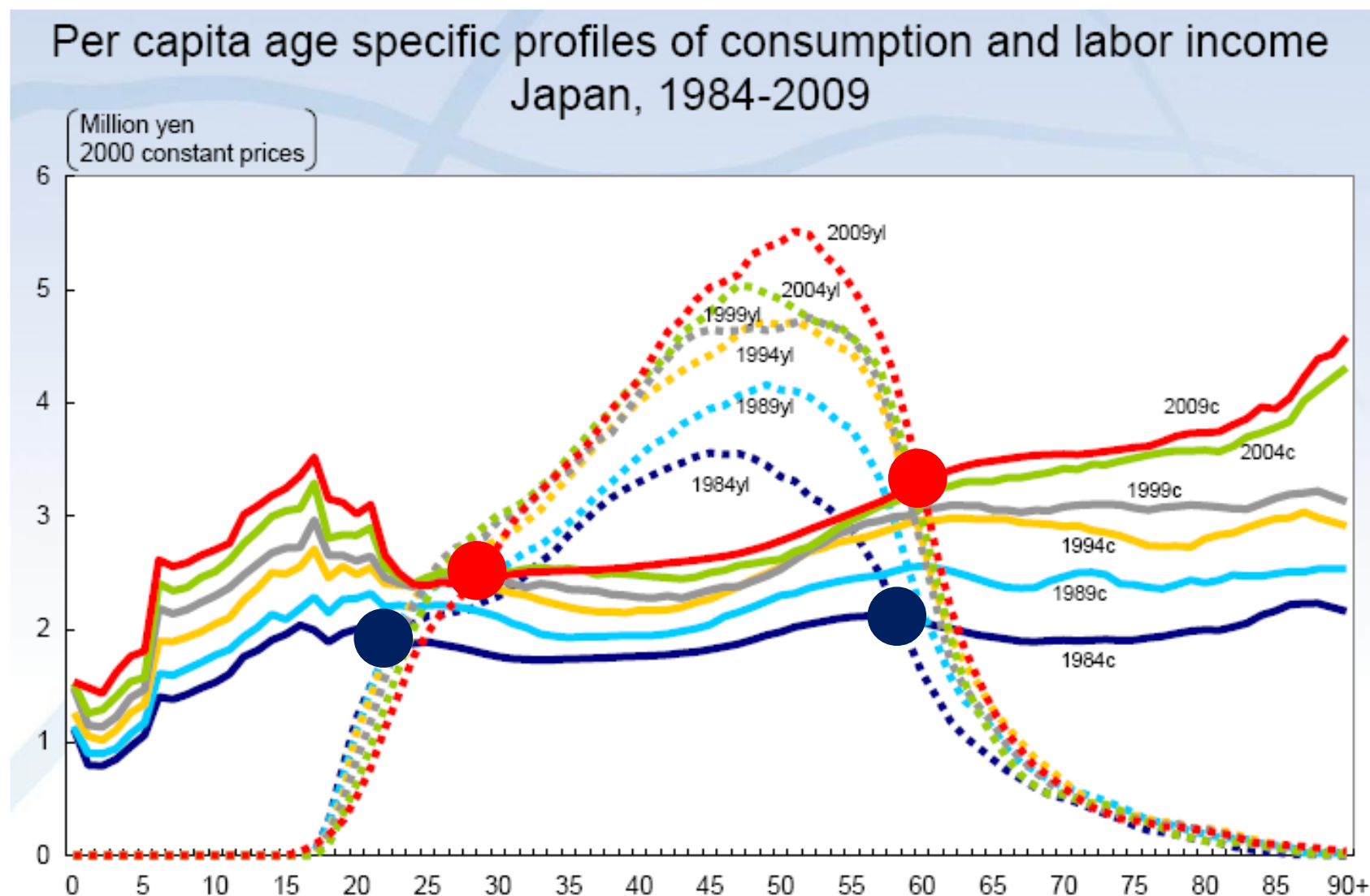
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CRwlo27Qa8k>



Per capita age specific profiles of consumption and labor income Japan, 1984-2009



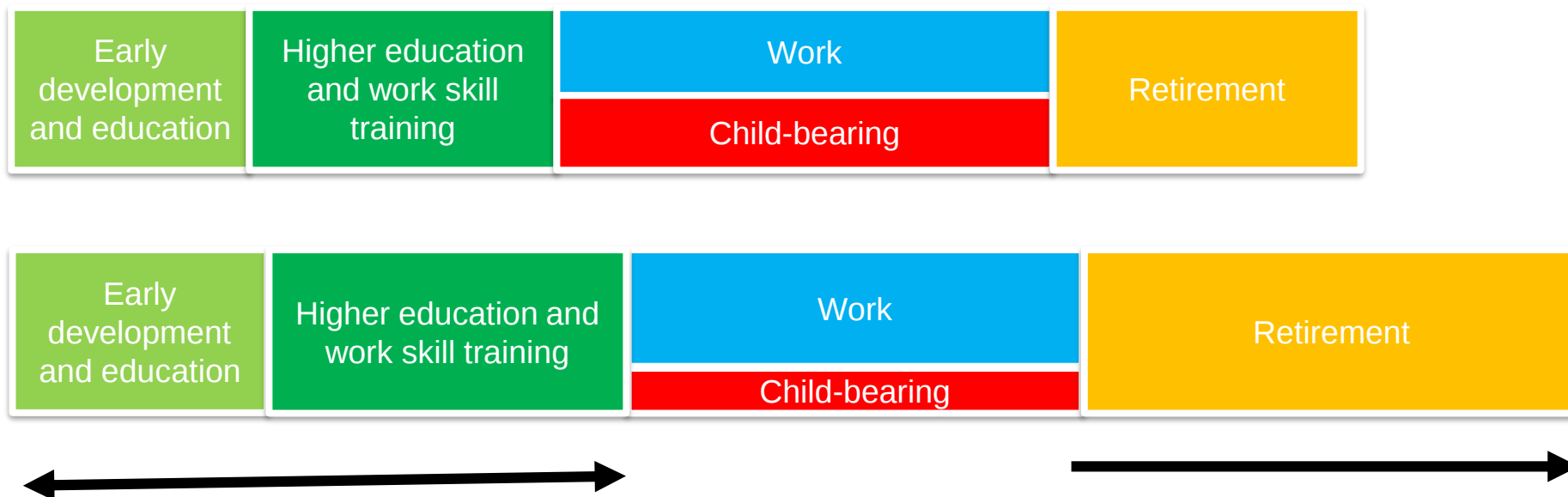




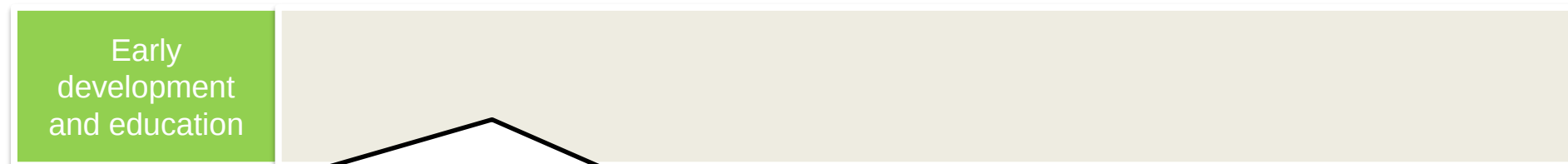
Population ageing and low fertility: Life-course



Population ageing and low fertility: Life-course



Choices must not only be allowed but be supported



Life-long flexible choice of education, childbearing, work, and care

Current policy framework does not often match the population's needs necessarily

Chronological age is no longer an accurate index for the person's needs, functionality, well-being

Ageing is an individualised process and each person's needs, functionality, well-being should be respected

Life-long flexible choice of education, childbearing, work and care is the key for the future policy framework

CHOICES MUST NOT ONLY BE ALLOWED BUT BE SUPPORTED

DON'T BE SCARED – ALL PEOPLE WOULD LIKE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THEIR SOCIETIES BY NATURE

Our recent works



- Social policy catalogue for population ageing: A scoping review
 - <https://asiapacific.unfpa.org/en/publications/social-policies-catalogue-population-ageing>
- Working Paper No. 1: Policy responses to low fertility: How effective are they?
 - <https://www.unfpa.org/publications/policy-responses-low-fertility-how-effective-are-they>
- Working Paper No. 2: Low fertility: A review of the determinants
 - <https://www.unfpa.org/publications/low-fertility-review-determinants>
- Japan case study: Changing policies on the work-life balance in response to demographic challenges
 - <https://www.tarsc.org/publications/documents/FCH%20Japan%20case%20study%202019.pdf>
- COVID-19 Regional technical guidance note on older persons
 - <https://asiapacific.unfpa.org/en/publications/unfpa-covid-19-regional-technical-guidance-older-persons>
- COVID-19 and older persons in Asia-Pacific: 2020 in review
 - <https://ageingasia.org/monitoring-covid-19-impact/>
- Addressing population ageing in Asia and the Pacific region: A life-cycle approach
 - <https://asiapacific.unfpa.org/en/publications/addressing-population-ageing-asia-and-pacific-region-life-cycle-approach>
- The impact of COVID-19 on human fertility in the Asia-Pacific region
 - <https://asiapacific.unfpa.org/en/publications/impact-covid-19-human-fertility-asia-pacific-region>

